Germany Sends Ultimatum; Russia Gives Tart Reply THE OMAHA DAILY BEE Advertised in The Bee is the

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very essence of productiveness. Real farm facts will interest a large and appreciative audience.

WORLD MARKETS STAGGER AS WAR

Discount Entire Point, Making it Four Per Cent.

IS A PROTECTIVE MEASURE

Almost General Advance of Rates in Continental Centers is

Monthly Settlement for July Post-

poned for All Stocks.

Transactions Confined to Few Cash Deals-Produce Exchange Ex-

LONDON, July 30 .- As had been anthe bank rates in continental centers.

Something like \$5,000,000 in gold went out yesterday, while France took practically the whole of the \$5,000,000 which FUNERAL SERVICE IS SIMPLE arrived from South Africa on Tuesday and although \$15,000,000 is coming from New York to pay for securities sold recently this sum can hardly arrive in time

The hammer, whose tapping on the

German Bourse Practically Closed. BERLIN, July 30 .- Settlement dealings on the bourse were entirely suspended today and the brokers who gathered on the floor confined themselves to cash

Exciting scenes were witnessed on the ton higher.

The Imperial German bank still mainexample in increasing the bank rate.

France Raises Rate. PARIS, July 20 .- The bank of France today raised its discount rate from 3568 4% per cent, and its rate for loans from

#162516 per cent.

the Bourse that the monthly settlement corner where yesterday natives of the

31 for all stocks, including rentes. general war as a certainty. The crowds outside the savings banks today were,

STOCKHOLM, July 30.-The Swedish from 41465515 per cent.

Marines Sail for Haiti. NORFOLK, Va., July 30 .- The transcuantanamo, Cuba, with 4:0 marines to the scene in automobiles. add to the force mobilized there for posable developments in Haiti.

For Omaha, Council Bluffs and Vicinity -Unsettled, possibly showers; no important change in temperature. Temperature at Omaha Testerday.



1914, 1913, 1912, 1911 Highest yesterday ... 88 Lowest yesterday ... 68 Mean temperature ... 78 Precipitation ... 12 Temperature and precipitation departures from the normal at Omaha since farch I, and compared with the last two

Where the War is Fiercest

tional leading of

Fallen off

21/2 Points!

Food Stuffs Up!
Ty Fortune & Made!

Drawn for The Bee by Powell.

MRS. ROSEWATER IS AT REST

side Grave of Her Husband.

Wishes of the Wife of the Founder

of The Bee Are Carried Out

in the Fullest Detail at

the Services.

The body of Mrs. Edward Rosewater

lad in the pretty, gray, lace-trimmed

(Continued on Page Five.)

in Fight with Serbs

LOS ANGELES, Cal., July 30 .- Two

warring countries clashed in a riot.

John Luick, shot through the back. Steve Coloch, stabbed in the abdomen.

Steve Garlich was arrested as the leader

The injured.

Austrians Wounded

fifty years ago.

What am I

OMAHA, FRIDAY MORNING, JULY 31, 1914-TEN PAGES.

Every-thing goin' smash!

How's the

On Trains and at Motel News Stands, Sc.

SINGLE COPY TWO CENTS.

CLOUDS BLACKEN

Bank of England Raises Its Rate of

Reason.

NO BUSINESS ON PARIS BOURSE

BUSINESS AT BERLIN IS NIL

cited Because of Rise in Whent and Rye.

ticipated, the Bank of England today raised its minimum rate of discount an entire point, making it 4 per cent. The step was taken as a protective measure in view of the chaotic financial conditions on the continent following the outbreak of war between Austria-Hungary and Servia and the almost general advance of By discounting bills freely during the

last few days while ordinary sources for discounting were practically suspended, and by arranging credit in connection with gold coming from New York while American exchange was so difficult to obtain, the Bank of England considerably relieved the financial world. Now, however, that a raid is being made on its gold supplies by the continent of Europe the Bank of England has found it necessary Is Buried in Her Wedding Gown Beto take protective measures.

to offset any further continental demands.

Absolute gloom prevailed today on the stock exchange. Yesterday's crop of failures and the fact that there was no improvement in the European crisis had a most depressing effect. Quotations were somewhat under yesterday's figures, but were purely nominal, and what little business was done was a matter of prolonged

desk announces fallures on the stock exchange was heard early today when the Edward Rosewater on their wedding day Derenburg company, with large continental connections, announced that it was unable to meet its obligations. All masses of beautiful flowers; the hair, the failures thus far announced have been of firms which do continental busi-

were quoted from \$1.75 to \$2 per metric

tained its waiting attitude, but it is understood that it will follow London's

The Paris Bourse opened today as usual, but there was no business. The nominal quotation of French 3 per cent rentes was unchanged.

for July had been postponed until August The French public seems to regard a

three times as numerous as those of resterday. Private hoarding and the pre- the shooting. Others alleged to have been with him also were taken into custody cautions taken by the Bank of France and booked on suspicion, one or two have almost removed minted coin from being armed.

Diksbank today raised its discount rate several Austrians walking long the progress this morning near Kicznicy and street were attacked by the Servians, the Semenaria. leaders crying: "We will kill all Austrians before they go back to fight us." port Hancock sailed early today for dispersed by squads of police rushed to

American Tourists The Weather in Europe Are in State of Semi-Panic

PARIS, July 30.-Many American tourcash, have selling checks on New York. On Tuesday they received 5 franca and 12 centimes for each dollar. Today only 5 francs was offered them. Some of the porting English gold to supply their cus-

that they were implicated in the attack

A semi-panic has broken out among some of the American travelers, who see the possibility of being kept in Europe indefinitely should a general war break out, as nearly half of the passenger steamers probably would cease running

on the transatiantic service. HARLAN, la., July 30.-(Special.)-The twenty-seventh annual fair of Shelby county will be held August 24 to 27. About 76 \$4,000 will be awarded as prizes in the

LARGE Omaha corporation wants man who is thoroughly experienced in modern accounting and systematis-ing; state experience, salary expected and give references.

For further information about this position, see the Want Ad Section of today's Bee.

PUPILS ORDERED TO LEAVE

Foreign Students in German Schools Must Quit Country.

wedding dress which she first wore half WANT BUILDINGS FOR HOSPITALS a century ago, now lies in Forest Lawn cemetery beside the grave of her husband, the founder of The Bec. Englishman Forced to Leave Bonn Her request that she should join her Passed Eight Trains of Sol. husband in death in the same gown worn diers Bound for the

siender figure was still in the midst of nce dark, was of lighter hue than the Yesterday that they must leave Gerdress; the expression of the face, tender many immediately.

French Frontier.

A number of English students left last now as then, was quiet, not animated as night and arrived here today. One who this state and ranging from one to two of Bosnia, and 100,000 from Milano-Funeral services were held at 9:30 c'clock came from Bonn on the Rhine said that inches. esterday morning at the home of Mr. and between that town and Cologne the Mrs. N. P. Fell, Mrs. Rosewater's son- train in which he was traveling passed in-law and daughter, at 562 South Thirty- eight trains loaded with German soldiers Holt. Antelope, Knox, Pierce, Madison, sixth street. The friends who came to going toward the French frontier. render a last tribute to the woman who The bridges and all the lines were ton, Dakota and most of Burt county,

during many years had proven her worth closely guarded and intense excitement Nebraska, the rain commenced to fall patch from Rome says sharp resistance produce exchange, where wheat and rye to her family and to them overflowed the prevailed in all the towns in the district, early Wednesday evening, rained all is being offered to the Austrian advance rooms of the large house and filled the where is was understood the schools night and in many localities was still from the northwest by small detachporch. Rev. Luther M. Kuhns, a long- were to be converted into military hos-

Francis Joseph Accinimed. Francis Joseph left here today for Vienna. anild scenes of the wildest enthusiasm. A great crowd gathered at the station and in California City cheered the aged monarch again and again. Archduke Charles, the heir to the cheered the aged monarch again and throne, accompanied his majesty.

British Fleet at Malta Coals. Austrians were probably fatally injured VALLETTA, Malta, July 30 .- Incessant in a fight with Servians early today at preparations proceeded among the large It was announced by the committee of North Broadway and Ord street, the British garrison and also among the vessels of the British fleet here throughout the night. All leave for officers and men has been stopped. The authorities of mobilization and as a consequence great activity was apparent in the dock of the Servians and the man who did yards.

Austrians Advance. NISH, Servia, July 30,-The invading Austrian troops advanced today some twenty miles to the southward of Bel-According to accounts given the police, grade and an artillery duel was in

trians before they go back to fight us." Stocks Drop Five to Seventeen Points on All of the Servians under arrest deny Wall Street Market

NEW YORK, July 30 .- Another flood market. Declines ran from five to eleven ple against the use of such preparations. points in such speculative issues as Reading and Lehigh Valley, Amaigamated Copper and the Hill and Harriman shares, while numerous industrials and specialties were proportionately afists, apprehensive of being caught in fected. Apprehension here was heightened Europe without considerable quantities of by numerous new gold exports, which helped to swell the already enormously large total. Foreign exchange was again demoralized and definite quotations were almost unobtainable, but the fact that American banking agencies here are im- hany of today's engagements were in small amounts was accepted as further proof of the urgent demand for gold abroad.

> around the last hour, but the undertone ost none of its weakness. The market was thrown into a state of convulsion in the final hour on announcement that Germany had served an ultinatum on Russia. Declines in speculative

leaders ran from six to seventeen points Epidemic of Rabies. PITTSBURGH, July 30 .- Dr. A. Leteve, firector of the Pasteur institute here.

NORTH HALF STATE SOAKED

Rain Falls Just Where and When it is Most Needed.

LASTS ALL NIGHT THROUGH Extends from the Platte on South as Far North as Chamberlatu,

S. D.-Columbus Also Gets an Inch. Rain came to Nebraska again Wednes-

day night, and this time it visited a section where it was needed. It was general over the entire north half of the state and, according to grain and raftroad men, makes more than an average corn crop absolutely certain,

Morning reports to the Northwestern, Omaha and Milwaukee roads are to the newspaper dispatch from Rome. effect that the rain was general from at the big German schools were informed across the country into Iowa and Minvering an area from as far

All through the Bonesteel and Winner country of South Dakota and over Boyd, Cedar, Wayne, Stanton, Cuming, Thurs-(Continued on Page Five.)

Most Anti-Fat Cures Worthless,

WASHINGTON, July 20 .- Beware of socalled anti-fat "cures," that is the warning of the Department of Agriculture losses, several hundred soldiers being today in response to numerous inquirles relative to specific remedies. As a result of tests to determine the

efficacy of a number of alleged "nostrums," the department asserts that issued orders for a precautionary stage practically all such preparations are worthless. "In the knowledge of all drug specialists at the present time," it is declared, "there is no preparation that can be depended on to reduce flesh in any marked degree without doing injury." Specialists of the department declare that the only ways they know of safely to reduce flesh are rigid dieting and strenuous exercise, and those, to be effective, must be continued over a long

Letters urging prevention of the sale d the preparations in interstate commerce under the food and drugs act have een received, but the department declares that is practically impossible, "for the reason that the claims on the packages are purposely so guarded as to evade action." The only thing it can do, the of liquidation swept over today's stock department concludes, is to warn the peo-

Cotton Slumps Over Four Dollars a Bale

NEW ORLEANS, July 50 .- As the relarge market centers of Europe and vague rumors to the effect that big English concerns were cabling this side not to risk further shipments of various ommodities, cotton declined \$2.50 a bale juring the late forenoon. Later in the afternoon another, on Stocks recovered one to three points

slaught carried prices farther down. Just before 2 o'clock October stood at a loss of 76 points, or almost \$4 a bale.

The National Capital Thursday, July 30, 1914.

The Senate. Met at 11 a. m. Debate was resumed on the trade com-mission bill.

The House.

City is Little Damaged. BRITISH LEGATION IS STRUCK I'm too poor Austrian Shell Hits Building Housing King George's Representative-Servian Sharpshooters

Annoy the Austrians.

TWO BATTLES IN

PROGRESS NEAR

CITY OF BELGRADE

Austrian Forces that Tried to Cross

Danube Twenty Miles East of

Capital Repulsed.

BIG ARTILLERY DUEL IS ON

Several Hundred Men Are Reported

Killed in All-Day Fight at

Semendria.

ANOTHER FIGHT AT LOSNITZA

Servians Report Defeat of Austrian

Column that Entered Their

Country from Besnia.

AUSTRIANS BOMBARD BELGRADE

Ancient Fortress is Reduced, but

BULLETIN. LONDON, July 30 .- A bulletin reeived by the Servian legation says the Austrians, attempting to cross the Danube twenty miles east of Belgrade, were repulsed by the Servians and that a big artillery engaement is in progress.

Another message received at the Servian legation says the Servian troops successfully resisted the Austrian advance at Losnitza, at the west of Belgrade.

BULLETIN. LONDON, July 30 .- The Austro-Hungarian force invading Servia totals 500,000 men, according to a

Of these 150,000 are operating LONDON, July 20.-All foreign pupils western Nebraska and South Dakota from Semlin, opposite Belgrade, the Servian capital; 100,000 from Svornorth as Chamberlain, Huron and Sloux nik, on the river Drina, in Bosnia; Falls, S. D., south to the Platte river in 150,000 from Sarayevo, the capital vatz, on the Danube, in the eastern part of Servia.

> Austriana Meet Resistance. LONDON, July 30 .- A newspaper disments of Servian troops left to impede their progress. The news comes from Nish, Servia, by way of Saloniki.

The Austro-Hungarian invaders followed the valley of the river, Morava, and first encountered a body of Bervian troops Says Department at Semendria, on the Servian side of the Danube. The Servians held their ground until nightfall and then retired. Both Austrians and Servians sustained heavy killed.

On the western side of Servia an Augtrian column came in contact with a Servian force at Losnitza, which put up a stubborn defense and held the fort there until dark, inflicting heavy losses on the Austrians.

The southern Austrian column in Bosnia remained stationary today, awaiting the novement of the Montenegrin troops. The ancient fortress of Belgrade was reduced by the Austrian artillery, which, however, caused only slight damage to other parts of the Servian capital. The British legation was struck by an Austrian shell. Servian sharpshooters greatly harried the Austrian artillery men during the bombardment.

Unconfirmed reports reached here from Berlin that the Servians had been defeated by the Austrians at Fotcha in Bosnia, losing 800 men, while the Austrian casualties numbered 200. Fotcha is far within the boundaries of Bosnia and thus on Austrian territory. Another unconfirmed report says the Austrian troops attacked the Montenegrins on Mount Levchen.

Serviana Blow Up Bridge. VIENNA, July 29.-The Servians at 10:30 o'clock this morning blew up the bilized. bridge spanning the river Save, between the Austrian town of Semlin and Belsuit of pessimistic cablegrams from grade. The Austrian infantry and artillery, stationed at Semlin, in conjunction with monitors on the Danube, fired on the Servian positions beyond the bridge. The Servians retreated after a short engagement with trifling losses.

> England Abandons Gunboats. HANKOW, China, July 30.-The British gunboats Snipe, Woodchuch and Kinsha of the British-China squadron were deserted by order of the admiralty today. The crews removed the breech blocks remaining into the Yangtse-Kiang.

> It is understood that the British admiralty similarly is dismantling all the small British gunboats in Chinese Waters. sending their crews to Hong Kong and Wei Hai Wei in order to defend those important possessions against a possible German attack.

The three gunboats were tied to the Debate was resumed on the bill to ex-tend the time of payments for settlers on government irrigated lands. and later probably will go to Hong Kong. his willingness to suspend hostilities.

Summary the Day's War Developments

The gravity of the international situation was recognized in all European capitals today. Premier Asquith and Sir Edward Grey called on all parties in the Brit-

ish Isles to join in efforts to avert

the immeasurable calamity of an ex-

tension of hostilities to other coun-The German emperor conferred at length with the imperial chancellor

and the ministers of war and marine, and later reserve officers received orders to mobilize. Russia proceeded with its mobilization of a large number of troops.

cabinet decided to meet daily. The French defensive forces took extensive precautionary measures. Austrian invaders and Servian troops came into contact on Servian territors

President Poincare and the French

and hundreds of casualties were said to have resulted. The whereabouts of the main British fleet is unknown since its de-

parture yesterday from Portland under scaled orders. The German battle squadrons are oncentrated at Kiel and Wilhelma-

haven. The French fleet has taken steps to prepare for eventualties. Japan is said to have declared its

readiness to join its ally, Great Britain. In outlying British colonies the troops have been prepared for instant

service.

A German gunboat hurriedly quit Cape Town today and went to sea. The German and British fleets it the far east have been concentrated at their chief stations. All foreign students were ordered to leave German schools,

Stock markets everywhere in Europe have virtually ceased operations and the leading banking institutions have taken measures to preserve their stocks of gold.

RUSSIA CALLS ITS RESERVES

Czar Decides to Support Servia with His Army.

MAY COMMAND IN PERSON tatement Made that Austria Re jected Russia's Suggestion for Direct Negotiations About

> Demands on Servia. BULLETIN.

RIGA, Russia, July 30,-Martial law was proclaimed today over Bolderaa and the mouth of the Dvina river and its vicinity. Steamers have to obtain special permission to pass in and out. The field of submarine mines outside the entrance to the harbor is to be completed to-

ST. PETERSBURG, July 29 .- In Rusmiracle can avert war.

Russian does not swerve from its determination to support Servia and partial nobilization has already been ordered. There is every indication that the whole vast military machinery of Russia will soon be set in motion. An imperial manifesto is expected within a few hours. Should Emperor Nicholas become gen eralissimo of the forces, as it is understood he will, an immense wave of en-

The political parties have sunk their differences. The general attitude is not jingoistic, but one of resolute confidence in the justice of the country's cause and readiness to make all sacrifices. The proposal attributed to Austria to discuss terms when Belgrade has been

thuslasm will sweep over Russia.

pointed out that before the opening of hostilities Russia proposed to Austria a direct change of views, which Austria re-An imperial ukase issued by the emperor tonight calls to the colors an immense number of reservists.

ccupied is regarded as impossible. It is

First-All the reservists of twentythree whole governments and of seventyone districts in fourteen other govern-Second-Part of the reservists of nine

districts of four governments. Third-The naval reservists in sixtyfour districts of twelve Russian governments and one Finnish government. Fourth-The time-expired Cossacks of the territories of Don, Kuban, Terek,

Astrakan, Orenburg and Ural. Fifth-A corresponding number of reserviat officers of the medical and veterinary service, in addition to needful horses, wagons and transport services in the governments and districts thus mo-

The foregoing St. Petersburg dispatch was passed by the censor without requisition-a fact which is considered highly

CARRANZA EXPECTED TO DECLARE ARMISTICE

WASHINGTON, July 30.-Efforts were made today by the United States to influence General Carranga to bring about an immediate armistice in Mexico. This from the guns, took away all the arms action followed an appeal from Proviand ammunition possible and threw the sional President Carubajal that further fighting not only was "unnecessary, but inhuman, in view of the certain auccess of the peace negotiations.'

Secretary Bryan telegraphed John R. Silliman, personal representative of President Wilson with Carranza, urging a suspension of hestilities.

Officials later said they believed that Carranza would declare an armistice as focks and only caretakers left in charge. soon as the Carabajal delegates arrived The crews departed tonight for Shanghai at Saltillo, as he already had indicated

GREAT POWERS OBSERVE FORMALI GERMANY GIVES **RUSSIA 24 HOURS** FOR EXPLANATION

Note Demands Czar's Government Make Clear Its Intentions Regarding Mobilization.

THREE QUESTIONS ARE ASKED

Object of Move, Against What Directed and Whether Stoppage Can Be Ordered.

SAZONOFF REPLY . MAKES

Czar Calls Reserves to Colors and is Massing Great Force Near Aus" tro-Hungarian Frontier.

JAPAN MAY GET INTO GAME

Will Appear as Ally of England in Case of General War. ENGLAND TAKING PRECAUTIONS

War Footing. FRANCE IS READY TO ACT

Great Fleet Has Been Placed Upon

Military Preparations Except Actual Mobilization Have Been Made-Troops Guarding the Railroads and Supplies,

BERLIN, July 30 .- A note dispatched by the German government to St. Petersburg this morning gives Russia twenty-four hours to explain its intentions with regard to mobili-In doplimatic quarters here it was

stated that the note to Russia asked three questions: The object of the mobilization, whether it was directed against Austria-Hungary, and whether Russia was willing to order a stoppage of the mobilization.

orders for a mobilisation of the German army were issued. All the officers were recalled and

In the meantime all preparatory

no leave is to be granted. The railroad battalions have been given special orders.

Cannot Be Stopped.

LONDON, July 30 .- The Exchange Telegraph company's dispatch from St. Petersburg says that Sergius Sazonoff, Russian foreign minister, replied to the Gersian eyes the die is cast. Only a political man note, stating that the mobilization of the Russian army was only partial and could not be stopped. Situation Better Than Supposed.

PARIS, July 30 .- Louis J. Malvy, the rench minister of the interior, made the llowing announcement tonight to a number of deputies who had gathered in the lobbles of the chumber: "We have received from Germany news which we did not not dare to hope for."

"The situation," Mr. Malvy continued, is now better than has generally been supposed. It is permissible to foresee a moment when negotiations may enter into a way leading to a favorable solution." LONDON, July 30 .- Germany's act today in giving Russian a time limit of twenty-four hours in which to declare its intentions in connection with the mobili-

point to the gravely critical European situation, already sharply acute. The nervous tension in all the countries of the old world had almost reached its utmost limits when this fresh peril

zation of its army added one more danger

cropped up. At the same time it was announced that orders had been sent to all the officers and men of the German reserve to hold themselves in readiness. As it had been pointedly hinted a few days ago that Germany would not draw back when it

(Continued on Page Two.)

The prices for good homes, business property, acreage, There never was a better time than the present to invest in Omaha real estate. An investment now in Omaha real estate is not only safe, but a sure profit-maker for the fu-

The prospective investor, large or small, is showing foresight and good business judgment when he sets out to ac quaint himself with real estate

conditions and values. The real estate columns of The Bee contain the choicest offerings on the Omaha market. Real estate men who have REAL opportunities ALWAYS advertise them in The Bee.

Full information and the latest news about real estate values can be obtained from an investigation of these adver-tisements. If you are well in-formed, you will be able to make a much wiser investment of your money.

once started, the situation was felt in

Going Up!